

## Grade 5 ELA Common Core Standards

LITERATURE	INFORMATIONAL TEXT
Key Ideas and Details	
<p>ELA.5.RL.1</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</li> </ul> <p>ELA.5.RL.2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; including how characters in a story or drama respond to challenges or how the speaker in a poem reflects upon a topic; summarize the text.</li> </ul> <p>ELA.5.RL.3</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., how characters interact).</li> </ul>	<p>ELA.5.RI.1</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</li> </ul> <p>ELA.5.RI.2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.</li> </ul> <p>ELA.5.RI.3</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain events, procedures, ideas, steps or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.</li> </ul>
Craft and Structure	
<p>ELA.5.RL.4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language such as metaphors and similes.</li> </ul> <p>ELA.5.RL.5</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain how a series of chapters, scenes, or stanzas fits together to provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem.</li> </ul> <p>ELA.5.RL.6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe how a narrator's or speaker's point of view influences how events are described.</li> </ul>	<p>ELA.5.RI.4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a <i>grade 4 topic or subject area</i>.</li> </ul> <p>ELA.5.RI.5</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information and text features in a text or part of a text.</li> </ul> <p>ELA.5.RI.6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.</li> </ul>
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
<p>ELA.5.RL.7</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyze how visual and multimedia elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or beauty of a text (e.g., graphic novel, multimedia presentation of fiction, folktale, myth, poem).</li> </ul> <p>ELA.5.RL.8 (not applicable to literature)</p> <p>ELA.5.RL.9</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compare and contrast stories in the same genre (e.g., mysteries and adventure stories) on their approaches to similar themes and topics.</li> </ul>	<p>ELA.5.RI.7</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Interpret text features (e.g., headings, graphics, charts, timelines, diagrams) and/or make connections between text and the content of text features.</li> </ul> <p>ELA.5.RI.8</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.</li> </ul> <p>ELA.5.RI.9</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.</li> </ul>
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
<p>ELA.5.RL.10</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, at the high end of the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently.</li> </ul>	<p>ELA.5.RI.10</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.</li> </ul>

## Grade 5 ELA Common Core Standards

### FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS ELA.5.FS

#### Phonics and Word Recognition

##### ELA.5.RF.3

Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.

- a. Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.

#### Fluency

##### ELA.5.RF.4

Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

- a. Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
- b. Read on-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.
- c. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.

### LANGUAGE ELA.5.L

#### Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

##### ELA.5.L.4

Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on *grade 5 reading and content*, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

- a. Use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
- b. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., *photograph* *photosynthesis*).
- c. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.

##### ELA.5.L.5

Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

- a. Interpret figurative language, including similes and metaphors, in context.
- b. Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.
- c. Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., synonyms, antonyms, homographs) to better understand each of the words.

##### ELA.5.L.6

Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (e.g., *however*, *although*, *nevertheless*, *similarly*, *moreover*, *in addition*).

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### WRITING ELA.5.W

#### Text Types and Purposes

##### ELA.5.W.1

Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.

- a. Introduce the topic or text for the intended audience, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are logically grouped to support the writer's purpose.
- b. Provide logically ordered reasons that are supported by facts and details.
- c. Link an opinion and reasons using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., *consequently*, *specifically*).
- d. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented.

##### ELA.5.W.2

Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.

- a. Introduce a topic clearly, provide a general observation and focus, and group related information include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- b. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
- c. Link ideas within and across categories of information using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., *in contrast*, *especially*).
- d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- e. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.

##### ELA.5.W.3

Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.

- a. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
- b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, description, and pacing to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.
- c. Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to manage the sequence of events.
- d. Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
- e. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

#### Production and Distribution of Writing

##### ELA.5.W.4

Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)

##### ELA.5.W.5

With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 5 )

##### ELA.5.W.6

With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single sitting.

#### Research to Build and Present Knowledge

##### ELA.5.W.7

Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.

##### ELA.5.W.8

Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work, and provide a list of sources.

##### ELA.5.W.9

Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

- a. Apply *grade 5 Reading standards* to literature (e.g., “Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., how characters interact].”).
- b. Apply *grade 5 Reading standards* to informational texts (e.g., “Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point[s]”).

#### Range of Writing

ELA.5.W.10 Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

## Grade 5 ELA Common Core Standards

LANGUAGE ELA.5.L	
Conventions of Standard English	
ELA.5.L.1	<p>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and interjections in general and their function in particular sentences.</li> <li>Form and use the perfect (e.g., <i>I had walked</i>; <i>I have walked</i>; <i>I will have walked</i>) verb tenses.</li> <li>Use verb tense to convey various times, sequences, states, and conditions.</li> <li>Recognize and correct in appropriate shifts in verb tense.*</li> <li>Use correlative conjunctions (e.g., <i>either/or</i>, <i>neither/nor</i>)</li> </ol>
ELA.5.L.2	<p>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use punctuation to separate items in a series.*</li> <li>Use a comma to separate an introductory element from the rest of the sentence.</li> <li>Use a comma to set off the words <i>yes</i> and <i>no</i> (e.g., <i>Yes, thank you</i>), to set off a tag question from the rest of the sentence (e.g., <i>It's true, isn't it?</i>), and to indicate direct address (e.g., <i>Is that you, Steve?</i>).</li> <li>Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.</li> </ol>
Knowledge of Language	
ELA.5.L.3	<p>Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.</li> <li>Compare and contrast the varieties of English (e.g., dialects, registers) used in stories, dramas, or poems.</li> </ol>
SPEAKING & LISTENING ELA.5.SL	
Comprehension and Collaboration	
ELA.5.SL.1	<p>Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on <i>grade 5 topics and texts</i>, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.</li> <li>Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.</li> <li>Pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others.</li> <li>Review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussion.</li> </ol>
ELA.5.SL.2	Summarize a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
ELA.5.SL.3	Summarize the points a speaker makes and explain how each claim is supported by reasons and evidence.
Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	
ELA.5.SL.4	Report on a topic or text or present an opinion, sequencing ideas logically and using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
ELA.5.SL.5	Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, sound) and visual displays in presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.
ELA.5.SL.6	Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, using formal English when appropriate to task and situation. (See grade 5 Language standards 1 and 3)